

# 2 Samuel 23 Resources

PREVIOUS

NEXT

**CLICK VERSE**  
**To go directly to that verse**

2 Samuel 23:1  
2 Samuel 23:2  
2 Samuel 23:3  
2 Samuel 23:4  
2 Samuel 23:5  
2 Samuel 23:6  
2 Samuel 23:7  
2 Samuel 23:8  
2 Samuel 23:9  
2 Samuel 23:10  
2 Samuel 23:11  
2 Samuel 23:12  
2 Samuel 23:13  
2 Samuel 23:14  
2 Samuel 23:15  
2 Samuel 23:16  
2 Samuel 23:17  
2 Samuel 23:18  
2 Samuel 23:19  
2 Samuel 23:20  
2 Samuel 23:21  
2 Samuel 23:22  
2 Samuel 23:23  
2 Samuel 23:24  
2 Samuel 23:25  
2 Samuel 23:26  
2 Samuel 23:27  
2 Samuel 23:28  
2 Samuel 23:29  
2 Samuel 23:30  
2 Samuel 23:31  
2 Samuel 23:32  
2 Samuel 23:33  
2 Samuel 23:34  
2 Samuel 23:35  
2 Samuel 23:36  
2 Samuel 23:37  
2 Samuel 23:38  
2 Samuel 23:39

---

Chart from recommended resource [Jensen's Survey of the OT](#) - used by permission  
[2 Samuel Chart](#) from Charles Swindoll

**TIMELINE OF THE BOOKS OF  
SAMUEL, KINGS & CHRONICLES**

1107	1011	971	931	853	722	586
1 Samuel	2 Samuel		1 Kings	1 Kings	2 Kings	
31	1-4	5-10	11-20	21-24	1-11	12-22
1Chr 10		1 Chr 11-19		1 Chr 20-29	2 Chronicles 1-9	2 Chronicles 10-20

**Legend:** B.C. dates at top of timeline are approximate. Note that 931BC marks the division of the Kingdom into Southern Tribes (Judah and Benjamin) and Ten Northern Tribes. To avoid confusion be aware that **after the division** of the Kingdom in 931BC, the Southern Kingdom is most often designated in Scripture as "**Judah**" and the Northern Kingdom as "**Israel**." Finally, note that 1 Chronicles 1-9 is not identified on the timeline because these chapters are records of genealogy.



Map of David's Kingdom-ESV Global

Map of Cities in 2 Samuel

## ARCHIVE.ORG

### BOOKS AVAILABLE TO BORROW OR READ

**Explanation** - The following list includes not only commentaries but other Christian works by well known evangelical writers. Most of the resources below are newer works (written after 1970) which previously were available only for purchase in book form or in a Bible computer program. The resources are made freely available by archive.org but have several caveats - (1) they do not allow copy and paste, (2) they can only be checked out for one hour (but can be checked out immediately when your hour expires giving you time to read or take notes on a lengthy section) and (3) they require creating an account which allows you to check out the books free of charge. To set up an account click archive.org and then click the picture of the person in right upper corner and enter email and a password. That's all you have to do. Then you can read these more modern resources free of charge! I have read or used many of these resources but not all of them so ultimately you will need to be a Berean (Acts 17:11+) as you use them. I have also selected works that are conservative and Biblically sound. If you find one that you think does not meet those criteria please send an email at <https://www.preceptaustin.org/contact>. The resources are listed in alphabetical order by the author's last name and some include reviews of the particular resource.

[David, a Heart for God](#) by Briscoe, D. Stuart

[Looking on the Heart](#) (Volume 2 - 1 Samuel 15-31) by Davis, Dale Ralph [A Study of 1 Samuel \(21-Part MP3 Series\)](#) [2 Kings : the power and the fury](#) by Davis, Dale Ralph

**Cyril Barber** - Combines history and theology in his description of the events surrounding Israel's first two

kings.

[The Communicator's Commentary: 1, 2 Samuel](#) by Chafin, Kenneth (Now published as The Preacher's Commentary)

**James Rosscup** says this is part of "A 12-vol. set done by 12 men selected for unusual ability to show the Bible is alive in biblical exposition, with spiritual refreshment and insight. The authors seek to combine scholarship on biblical meaning, illustrations to spark applications, and outlines."

**Cyril Barber** - Pastoring a church with a good seminary library close by enabled Chafin to have access to the finest literary resources available. His treatment of the lives of Samuel, Saul, and David is helpful, even if it lacks depth that a thorough knowledge of human personality would enhance. In spite of this, preachers will find these chapters clearly outlined and their contents ably articulated.

[First and Second Samuel](#) by Laney, J. Carl,

**James Rosscup** - Laney, an assistant professor of Biblical literature at Western Conservative Baptist Seminary and more widely known for his volume The Divorce Myth, traces the lives of Samuel, Saul and David. This 1982 update for Moody Press's Everyman's Bible Commentary Series is a surprisingly resourceful paperback. Laney argues tersely for a 722 B. C. date for the Fall of Samaria. Thus, he prefers a time of writing for I & II Samuel sometime during or immediately following David's lifetime. He dates the dividing of the kingdom as 931 B. C. Regarding textual matters, Laney does not overlook the lacuna of I Samuel 13:1 as he states that great benefit can be gleaned from the LXX in a study of these two books. One interesting sidelight is his citation of the "dynastic defense" motif evident in I Samuel 15 and II Samuel 8, a setting apparently not unlike 13th Century Hittite tradition. Laney's discussion of God's will in I Samuel 8:21, 22 is quite helpful. In I Samuel 28 the treatment of the Witch of Endor is thorough. He concludes that God caused Samuel himself to appear. In II Samuel 7, Laney sheds light on the covenant by picturing its threefold nature. Laney's maps and graphics are well-placed and worthwhile. His treatment in 2 Samuel 24 of the two-sided nature of David numbering God's people is also worthy of attention. This is a well researched and supported volume. There are few volumes on I and II Samuel which could rightly claim to be more helpful on expositional matters.—Jan Sattem

[First and Second Samuel](#) by Johnson, Frank,

[1 & 2 Samuel](#) by Gordon, R. P

**James Rosscup** - This generally highly-regarded work **offers much assistance verse by verse**, using the RSV. The author comments a lot on the Hebrew text as to exegesis, word study, dealing with problems, etc.

[1, 2 Samuel : Bible study commentary](#) by Vos, Howard Frederic,

**James Rosscup** - Vos was Professor of History and Archaeology, King's College, Briarcliff Manor, New York. In this conservative work he gives a long outline at the outset, then incorporates this in his survey of I and 2 Samuel. For many Bible teachers, preachers, and lay people the exposition helpfully sums up what is said and some implications. It offers brief explanation of some main problems, such as the number judged at Beth Shemesh in I Samuel 6:19ff. and how to fill in the number of Saul's years in 13:1.

[Samuel](#) -1 & 2 Samuel by Payne, David

[The Birth of a Kingdom : Studies in I-II Samuel and I Kings 1-11](#) - John James Davis

[Israel : from conquest to exile : a commentary on Joshua-2 Kings](#) - John James Davis

[David: God's man in faith and failure](#) by Getz, Gene (This book corresponds for the most part to his book "Men of Character: David")

[When you feel like a failure : take a lesson from David](#) by Getz, Gene

[Bible Exposition Commentary - Old Testament](#) - Warren Wiersbe - Always worth checking

[With the Word](#) - Devotional Commentary - Warren Wiersbe - chapter by chapter summaries

[Wiersbe's expository outlines on the Old Testament](#) by Wiersbe, Warren W

"Even the most difficult Scriptures come alive as Warren Wiersbe leads you book-by-book through the Old Testament and helps you to see the "big picture" of God's revelation. In this unique volume, you will find: • Introductions and/or outlines for every Old Testament book • Practical expositions of strategic chapters •

Special studies on key topics, relating the Old Testament to the New Testament • Easy-to-understand expositions that are practical, preachable, and teachable If you have used Dr. Wiersbe's popular BE series, you know how simple and practical his Bible studies are, with outlines that almost teach themselves. If not, you can now discover a wonderful new resource. This work is a unique commentary on every book of the Old Testament. It contains new material not to be found in the BE series.

[2 Samuel](#) by Barron, Robert, Brazos Theological Commentary on the Bible

[The Second book of Samuel : commentary](#) and [The first book of Samuel](#) by Ackroyd, Peter -

James Rossrup - An attempt to meet general readers' needs. The approach is mildly critical. Ackroyd has a clear writing style and often is of help on the reading of a given text, historical setting, customs and explanation of the passage. The work is cursory.

[Desiring God's own Heart](#) -1 & 2 Samuel/1 Chronicles by Arthur, Kay

[1 & 2 Samuel : a self-study guide](#) by Jensen, Irving

[1 & 2 Second Samuel - Shepherd's Notes](#) by Bergen, Robert D - Not very detailed but occasional interesting insights.

[1 & 2 Samuel - New American Commentary](#) Bergen, Robert D.

**James Rossrup** on Bergen's more extensive commentary in the New American Commentary - The commentator is a professor at Hannibal-La Grange College, Hannibal, MO. He argues for the accurate, reliable, relevant Word of God. His excellent work reflects wide knowledge of biblical literature in the text and in footnotes. The writing flows with lucid vitality, and Bergen invests much from word study, grammar, customs, geographical details, etc. His appraisal of Eli is arresting (69), as are comments on Saul's excuses of I Sam. 15 and David's fight with Goliath. Bergen's careful weighing of views about how Saul died ends with his harmonizing view that Saul fell on his sword (I Sam. 31), but in his final moments the Amalekite hastened his death (2 Sam. 1). This is a fine grappling with main details in the two books.

[The Prophets of Israel](#) - Leon Wood - 405 pages (1979)

**James Rossrup** - A thoroughly conservative work, very clearly written, in two sections, prophetism and the prophets. Wood under the first division goes into the identity, meaning of "to prophesy," function, the Holy Spirit and prophecy, and other aspects. In the second, **he discusses in some detail prophets before Samuel, Samuel, monarchy prophets, and the writing prophets from the ninth century to post-exilic days.** This is a fine book that gives the student or pastor a much better, integrated understanding of the prophets behind the prophetic books.

[KJV Bible Commentary](#) - Hindson, Edward E; Kroll, Woodrow Michael. Over 3000 pages of the entire OT/NT - no restriction on length of time one can use it. No copy and paste. Well done conservative commentary that interprets Scripture from a literal perspective- it generally gets 4/5 stars from users.

Very well done conservative commentary that interprets Scripture from a literal perspective (pre-millennial) -

The King James Version Bible Commentary is a complete verse-by-verse commentary. It is comprehensive in scope, reliable in scholarship, and easy to use. Its authors are leading evangelical theologians who provide practical truths and biblical principles. Any Bible student will gain new insights through this one-volume commentary based on the timeless King James Version of the Bible.

[NKJV Study Bible: New King James Version Study Bible](#) by Radmacher, Earl D; Allen, Ronald Barclay; House, H. Wayne; Very helpful notes. Conservative.

[ESV Study Bible](#) - Excellent resource but not always literal in eschatology and the nation of Israel

[Believer's Bible Commentary](#) by MacDonald, William (1995) 2480 pages

Dr. John MacArthur, Jr. - "Concise yet comprehensive - the most complete single-volume commentary I have seen."

Warren Wiersbe - "For the student who is serious about seeing Christ in the Word."

[The MacArthur Study Bible](#) - John MacArthur. Brief but well done notes

[The David Jeremiah study bible](#) - (2013) 2208 pages. "Drawing on more than 40 years of study, Dr. David Jeremiah has compiled a

legacy resource that will make an eternal impact on generations to come. 8,000 study notes. Hundreds of enriching word studies"50+ Essentials of the Christian Faith" articles."

[Disciple's Study Bible : New international version](#) Not that helpful for verse by verse study. Focuses on application of Christian doctrines. 10,000 annotations; doctrinal summaries, "Life Helps" section relate doctrine to everyday discipleship.

[New Bible Commentary](#) - (1994)

[Explore The Book - Judges to Esther](#) J.Sidlow Baxter:

[The Experiencing God Study Bible : the Bible for knowing and doing the will of God](#)- Blackaby, Henry (1996) 1968 pages - CHECK THIS ONE! Each chapter begins with several questions under the title "PREPARE TO MEET GOD." Then you will interesting symbols before many of the passages. The chapter ends with a "DID YOU NOTICE?" question. This might make a "dry chapter" jump off the page! Read some of the

[Wycliffe Bible Commentary](#) - OT and NT - Charles Pfeiffer - 1560 pages (1962). Less detailed than the KJV Bible Commentary.

[The Defender's Study Bible : King James Version](#) by Morris, Henry M. Excellent notes for well known creationist.

[Life application study Bible](#) : New Living Translation. Has some very helpful notes.

[Compact Bible commentary](#) by Radmacher, Earl D; Allen, Ronald Barclay; House, H Wayne, et al - 954 pages. Multiple contributors to the comments which are often verse by verse. The comments are brief but meaty and can really help your study through a given book. A sleeper in my opinion.

[The Holman illustrated study Bible](#) Includes the excellent Holman maps but otherwise of little help in serious study.

[The Lion handbook to the Bible](#) - (1999) 822 pages. This resource is absolutely loaded with very nice color pictures and charts.

[NIV archaeological Study Bible](#) (2005) 2360 pages (See also [Archaeology and the Bible - OT and NT](#))

[NIV cultural backgrounds study Bible. bringing to life the ancient world of scripture](#) Keener, Craig and Walton, John. Editors (2017)

[The NIV study Bible](#) by Barker, Kenneth L; Burdick, Donald W (1995) 2250 pages. Note this is the first edition.[Here is a link to the 2011 version of the NIV Study Bible](#) Note that this resource has been fully revised in 2020.

[The Ryrie study Bible](#) - Charles Ryrie (1978) 2142 pages. Conservative.

[Evangelical Commentary on the Bible](#) - editor Walter Elwell (1989) 1239 pages.

[Harper study Bible : the Holy Bible, Revised Standard Version](#)

[The Jewish Study Bible](#) - Only OT - Interesting Jewish perspective.

[The student Bible : New International Version](#)

[Hebrew-Greek key word study Bible : New international version](#)

[Key word commentary : thoughts on every chapter of the Bible](#) by Water, Mark

[Erdmans' family encyclopedia of the Bible](#) (1978) 344 pages

[Erdmans' handbook to the Bible](#) (1983) 688 pages

[Tyndale handbook of Bible charts & maps](#) by Wilson, Neil

[Bible handbook and A-Z bible encyclopedia](#)

[International children's Bible field guide : answering kids' questions from Genesis to Revelation](#) by Richards, Larry

[The illustrated guide to Bible customs & curiosities](#) by Knight, George W. (George William),

[Today's handbook of Bible times & customs](#) by Coleman, William L

[The Shaw pocket Bible handbook](#) - Editor - Walter Elwell (1984) 408 pages.

"This hardback is small in size but packed full of content: Brief summaries of every book of the bible, cultural, archaeological and historical info, word definitions, pictures, maps and charts." Worth checking!

[The new Unger's Bible dictionary](#) by Unger, Merrill Frederick

[Survey of the Bible : introductory insights, background studies, book-by- book survey](#) by Unger, Merrill Frederick

[The Hodder Bible handbook](#) by Unger, Merrill

[Nelson's expository dictionary of the Old Testament](#) by Unger, Merrill

[Kregel Bible handbook : a full-color guide to every book of the Bible](#) by Kerr, William

[The new encyclopedia of Christian quotations](#) by Water, Mark

[Zondervan handbook to the Bible](#)

[Dictionary of deities and demons in the Bible \(DDD\)](#) - 950 pages (1995) Read some of the. A definitive in depth resource on this subject. Very expensive to purchase.

## WORD STUDIES IN OLD TESTAMENT

[Vine's Expository Dictionary of Old Testament and New Testament Words](#) - pdf. The old standby. You can also borrow [Vine's complete expository dictionary of Old and New Testament words](#)

[Theological wordbook of the Old Testament](#) by Harris, R. Laird - One of the best OT lexicons for laymen.

[Here is another link to the TWOT](#) which has **no time limit on use** and **does allow copy and paste**. Can be downloaded as PDF.

[Hebrew honey : a simple and deep word study of the Old Testament](#) by Novak, Alfons, (332 pages) Indexed by English words. No Strong's numbers to help you determine if you are researching the correct Hebrew word. Here is a "work around" - go to page 289 and see if there is an annotation of the Scripture you are studying. E.g., say you want to see if there is anything for "heart" in Ezek 11:19. In the Scripture list find an entry for Ezek 11:19 with the English word "Heart." Now go look up "Heart" (on page 123). It does take some effort, but you might glean an insight not described in other Hebrew lexicons.

[Nelson's Expository Dictionary of the Old Testament](#) by Unger, Merrill. Indexed by English word and then any related Hebrew nouns or verbs. Definitions are solid and geared to the lay person.

[Zondervan NASB exhaustive concordance](#) - 1589 pages

[Analytical concordance to the Holy Bible](#) : containing about 311,000 references, subdivided under the Hebrew and Greek original with the literal meaning and pronunciation of each by Young, Robert,

[Girdlestone's Synonyms of the Old Testament](#) - click for list of 127 entries

## MORE COMMENTARIES AND SERMONS

### DON ANDERSON Verse by Verse Teaching Notes Life of David

- [David Lectures - Mp3's](#) - Link to list of 24 lectures See below for Scriptures covered in each study
- [David Study Guide](#)

**David Teacher Notes - See above for Scriptures covered in each study**

- [David study 18](#) 2 Samuel 16:1-23
- [David study 19](#) 2 Samuel 17:1 – 18:33
- [David study 20](#) 2 Samuel 19:1-43
- [David study 21](#) 2 Samuel 20:1 – 21:22

**David Study Notes - over 700 pages of notes**

- [David study 18](#) 2 Samuel 16:1-23

- [David study 19](#) 2 Samuel 17:1 – 18:33
- [David study 20](#) 2 Samuel 19:1-43
- [David study 21](#) 2 Samuel 20:1 – 21:22

## PAUL APPLE 1 Samuel Commentary 189 page Pdf

- [2 Samuel Commentary](#)

## ALBERT BARNES- Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## BRIAN BELL - Sermons - often has very helpful insights

- [II Samuel 23:1-7 Useful Friut or Painful Thorns](#)
- [II Samuel 23:8-39 V Formation](#)
- II Samuel 24 [Man's Nature to Sting, God's Nature to Save](#)

## BENSON BIBLE COMMENTARY

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## ROBERT BERGEN - two resources that can be borrowed

**James Rosscup on New American Commentary** - The commentator is a professor at Hannibal-La Grange College, Hannibal, MO. He argues for the accurate, reliable, relevant Word of God. His excellent work reflects wide knowledge of biblical literature in the text and in footnotes. The writing flows with lucid vitality, and Bergen invests much from word study, grammar, customs, geographical details, etc. His appraisal of Eli is arresting (69), as are comments on Saul's excuses of I Sam. 15 and David's fight with Goliath. Bergen's careful weighing of views about how Saul died ends with his harmonizing view that Saul fell on his sword (I Sam. 31), but in his final moments the Amalekite hastened his death (2 Sam. 1). This is a fine grappling with main details in the two books.

- [1 & 2 Second Samuel - Shepherd's Notes](#) by Bergen, Robert D - Not very detailed but occasional interesting insights.
- [1 & 2 Samuel - New American Commentary](#) Bergen, Robert D.

## BIBLICAL ILLUSTRATOR

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## BIBLE.ORG

- [Search of their excellent site for 2 Samuel Resources](#)

## JIM BOMKAMP - Sermons

- [2 Samuel 22 David's Song Of Praise](#)
- [2 Samuel 23 David's Last Song / David's Mighty Men](#)

## CAMBRIDGE BIBLE COMMENTARY

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## ALAN CARR - SERMONS

- [2 Samuel 23:11-12 Staying In The Pea Patch](#)

## RICH CATHERS

- [2 Samuel 22-24](#)
- [2 Samuel 24](#)

## KENNETH CHAFIN - BORROW

Rosscup says this is part of "A 12-vol. set done by 12 men selected for unusual ability to show the Bible is alive in biblical exposition, with spiritual refreshment and insight. The authors seek to combine scholarship on biblical meaning, illustrations to spark applications, and outlines."

Cyril Barber - Pastoring a church with a good seminary library close by enabled Chafin to have access to the finest literary resources available. His treatment of the lives of Samuel, Saul, and David is helpful, even if it lacks depth that a thorough knowledge of human personality would enhance. In spite of this, preachers will find these chapters clearly outlined and their contents ably articulated.

- [The Communicator's Commentary: 1, 2 Samuel](#) Now published as The Preacher's Commentary

## ADAM CLARKE - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## THOMAS CONSTABLE - Expository Notes

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## RON DANIEL

- [2 Samuel 22-23](#)

## DARBY BIBLE COMMENTARY

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## DALE RALPH DAVIS - colorful speaker, writer

- [Sermons on 2 Samuel \(MP3\)](#)

## JOHN JAMES DAVIS

- Borrow [The Birth of a Kingdom : Studies in I-II Samuel and I Kings 1-11](#) -
- Borrow [Israel : from conquest to exile : a commentary on Joshua-2 Kings](#)

## WILLIAM JOHN DEANE (AND THOMAS KIRK)

[Cyril Barber](#) "A pleasing exposition of the Biblical text." – In this treatment of the lives of Samuel and Saul, Samuel is shown to possess an inner Godward orientation that motivated all he did. Saul is revealed as being motivated by external considerations. These two men-contemporaries for a time-explain for us the dynamics of success from God's perspective. In explaining 1 Samuel, Deane and Kirk provide the kind of practical application that will delight every devout Bible student. Recommended.

- [Samuel and Saul: Their Lives and Times](#) (Or [Here](#)) - William Deane Publication Date: 1889 230 pp.

## BOB DEFFINBAUGH - Sermons

- [Profiles in Courage \(2 Samuel 23\)](#)

## DICTIONARIES

- Baker's Evangelical Dictionary: [Samuel, First & Second, Theology of](#)
- Holman Bible Dictionary: [Samuel, Books of](#)
- Hastings' Dictionary of the Bible: [Samuel, Books](#)
- McClintock and Strong: [Samuel, First and Second Books of](#)
- International Standard Bible Encyclopedia: [Samuel, Books of](#)
- Kitto's Popular Cyclopaedia of Biblical Literature: [Samuel, Books of](#)
- Bridgeway Bible Dictionary [Samuel, books of](#)
- Easton's Bible Dictionary [Samuel, Books of](#)
- Fausset Bible Dictionary [Samuel, the Books of](#)
- Smith Bible Dictionary [Samuel, Books of](#)
- International Standard Bible Encyclopedia [Samuel, Books of](#)
- The Nuttall Encyclopedia [Samuel, Books of](#)
- The Jewish Encyclopedia [Samuel, Books of](#)

#### JOHN DUMMELOW - COMMENTARY

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

#### EASY ENGLISH - Commentary

- [2 Samuel- the Great King of Israel](#)

#### CHARLES ELLICOTT

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

#### ESV STUDY BIBLE - BORROW

- [ESV Study Bible](#) - Excellent resource but not always literal in eschatology and the nation of Israel

#### EXPLORE THE BIBLE 2 Samuel; 1 Chronicles DAVID- LESSONS ON FAITH & FRAILTY

- [2 Sa 21:1-23:39; 1 Chr 11:10-41; 20:4-8 Thanksgiving](#)
- [2 Sam 22:1-7; 23:1-7 When Considering Matters of Life and Death](#)
- [2 Sa 24:1-25; 1 Chr 21:1-26 Repentance](#)

#### EXPOSITOR'S BIBLE Commentary - William Blaikie

**D Edmond Hiebert** - A practical, warm-hearted exposition by a conservative scholar. Although written during the nineteenth century, it is rich in its interpretative contents, as, for example, on chapter 15.

**Cyril J. Barber** - One of the finest devotional commentaries ever produced.

**Spurgeon** on Blaikie's related life of David: "Dr. Blaikie is a good writer. This Life of David has supplied a great lack." ([Lectures to my Students, Vol. 4: Commenting and Commentaries](#))

- [2 Samuel 23](#)
- [1 Samuel](#) - entire book on one page

#### EXPOSITOR'S DICTIONARY OF TEXTS

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

#### DON FORTNER

- [Sermons on 2 Samuel](#)

#### A C GAEBELEIN Annotated Bible

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## RALPH D GEHRKE - Lutheran commentator (1968)

- [Commentary on 1-2 Samuel - online](#)

## GENE GETZ - short videos emphasizing application

- [David: God's man in faith and failure \(Borrow\)](#) (This book corresponds for the most part to his book "Men of Character: David")
- [When you feel like a failure : take a lesson from David \(Borrow\)](#)

## JOHN GILL - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## BRUCE GOETTSCHE

## R P GORDON - BORROW

**James Rossrup** - This generally highly-regarded work **offers much assistance verse by verse**, using the RSV. The author comments a lot on the Hebrew text as to exegesis, word study, dealing with problems, etc.

- [1 & 2 Samuel](#) by Gordon, R. P

## GOSPEL COALITION

- [Resources](#)

## GOTQUESTIONS

- [Book of 2 Samuel - Bible Survey](#)
- [How could David be considered a man after God's own heart?](#)

## L M GRANT - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## CHARLES GULSTON

- Borrow [David - Shepherd and King](#)

## DAVID GUZIK - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## ROBERT HAWKER - Poor Man's Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## MATTHEW HENRY - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## F B HOLE - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## HOLMAN PUBLISHING - BORROW - Editor Jeremy Royal Howard

- [HCSB Study Bible : Holman Christian Standard Bible](#) - (2010) 2360 pages. Conservative. Good notes. Include Holman's excellent maps. [Borrow](#)

## HOMILETICS

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## INTERNATIONAL CRITICAL COMMENTARY A Critical & Exegetical Commentary Henry P Smith (1904)

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## JAMIESON, FAUSSET, BROWN - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## S. LEWIS JOHNSON Lessons from the Life of David Recommended

- [2 Samuel 23:1-7 David's Last Prophetic Words](#)

## KEIL AND DELITZSCH 1 Samuel Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## JOHN KITTO - PICTORIAL BIBLE WITH NOTES

**Spurgeon's Comments:** "Then, of course, gentlemen, you will economize rigidly until you have accumulated funds to purchase **Kitto's Pictorial Bible**. You mean to take that goodly freight on board before you launch upon the sea of married life. As you cannot visit the Holy Land, it is well for you that there is a work like the Pictorial Bible, in which the notes of the most observant travellers are arranged under the texts which they illustrate. For the geography, zoology, botany, and manners and customs of Palestine, this will be your counselor and guide....A work of art as well as learning."

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## JOHN KITTO - DAILY BIBLE ILLUSTRATIONS

**Spurgeon comments:** "Exceeding meritorious. Refer to it frequently....They are not exactly a commentary, but what marvelous expositions you have there! You have reading more interesting than any novel that was ever written, and as instructive as the heaviest theology. The matter is quite attractive and fascinating, and yet so weighty, that the man who shall study these volumes thoroughly, will not fail to read his Bible intelligently and with growing interest."

## KJV BIBLE PARALLEL BIBLE COMMENTARY - Edward Dobson, Charles Feinberg, E. Hindson, W. Kroll - NO RESTRICTIONS ON USE

Well done conservative commentary that interprets Scripture from a literal perspective.- I have found the comments are very good but generally not in great depth. It is worth checking as you may glean additional insights on a passage. It is not strictly speaking verse by verse but does cover many verses.

- [KJV Bible Commentary](#). - 3119 pages - allow copy and paste function

## KJV STUDY BIBLE - General Editor - Edward Hindson - NO RESTRICTIONS ON USE

- [The King James Study Bible Second Edition](#) 2240 pages (2013) (Thomas Nelson) General Editor - Edward Hindson with multiple contributing editors. Pre-millennial. See [introduction on How to Use this Study Bible](#)

## STEVE KRELOFF

- [2 Samuel - Mp3's - Messianic Pastor](#)

## PAUL E. KRETZMANN - Lutheran Perspective

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## LANGE'S COMMENTARY - J J VAN OOSTERZEE - Lange's Commentary on the Holy Scriptures

**Spurgeon** writes "Oosterzee in Lange is excellent."

**D Edmond Hiebert** - In keeping with the series to which it belongs, the massive material is presented in three parts: exegetical and critical, doctrinal and ethical, and homiletical and practical. Conservative in viewpoint. Valuable for those willing to dig into its vast stores of material, much of which is definitely dated.

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## CARL LANEY - BORROW - Everyman's Bible Commentary

**James Rosscup** - Laney, an assistant professor of Biblical literature at Western Conservative Baptist Seminary and more widely known for his volume *The Divorce Myth*, traces the lives of Samuel, Saul and David. This 1982 update for Moody Press's Everyman's Bible Commentary Series is a surprisingly resourceful paperback. Laney argues tersely for a 722 B. C. date for the Fall of Samaria. Thus, he prefers a time of writing for I & II Samuel sometime during or immediately following David's lifetime. He dates the dividing of the kingdom as 931 B. C. Regarding textual matters, Laney does not overlook the lacuna of I Samuel 13:1 as he states that great benefit can be gleaned from the LXX in a study of these two books. One interesting sidelight is his citation of the "dynastic defense" motif evident in I Samuel 15 and II Samuel 8, a setting apparently not unlike 13th Century Hittite tradition. Laney's discussion of God's will in I Samuel 8:21, 22 is quite helpful. In I Samuel 28 the treatment of the Witch of Endor is thorough. He concludes that God caused Samuel himself to appear. In II Samuel 7, Laney sheds light on the covenant by picturing its threefold nature. Laney's maps and graphics are well-placed and worthwhile. His treatment in 2 Samuel 24 of the two-sided nature of David numbering God's people is also worthy of attention. This is a well researched and supported volume. There are few volumes on I and II Samuel which could rightly claim to be more helpful on expositional matters.—Jan Sattem

- [First and Second Samuel](#)

## LIFE APPLICATION BIBLE - BORROW

- [Life Application Study Bible](#) - OT and NT study notes

## JOHN LIGHTFOOT - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## JOHN MACARTHUR- verse by verse - probably the best expositor in the last 100 years -- very literal and conservative

- [BORROW The MacArthur Study Bible](#)

## WILLIAM MACDONALD - BORROW

**John MacArthur** - "Concise yet comprehensive - the most complete single-volume commentary I have seen."

**Warren Wiersbe** - "For the student who is serious about seeing Christ in the Word."

- [Believer's Bible Commentary](#) - This resource is always worth checking. commentary on whole Bible. Often has pithy, practical and devotional comments.

## ALEXANDER MACLAREN - sermons with a devotional bent

- [2 Samuel 23:1-7 The Dying King's Last Vision and Psalm](#)

- [2 Samuel 23:3, 4 The Royal Jubilee 1](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:15-17 A Libation to Jehovah](#)

## MAPS

- [David's Rise to Power](#)
- [David in Conquest of Canaan](#)
- [David's Wars of Conquest](#)
- [Kingdom of David and Solomon](#)

## J VERNON MCGEE - Thru the Bible comments - often has pithy comments

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## EUGENE MERRILL - unfortunately some of margins slightly cut off but overall still usable.

James Rossrup - Professor of Old Testament at Dallas Theological Seminary surveys both books with conservative expertise, dealing with Hebrew meaning, problems, customs, etc. He has a high view of inspiration and a good use of literature relevant in the area.

- [Bible Knowledge Commentary - Old Testament](#) - 1 Samuel by Eugene Merrill (**Borrow**)

## F B MEYER - Devotional

- [2 Samuel 23](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:4](#)

## HENRY MORRIS - Defender's Study Bible Notes - well-known creationist. Conservative. Millennial.

- **BORROW** - [The Defender's Study Bible](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:1 last words of David](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:6 sons of Belial](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:8 sat in the seat eight hundred](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:39 Uriah the Hittite thirty and seven](#)

## TOMMY NELSON

- [Click here for messages in his 2 Samuel Sermon Series](#)

## WILLIAM NEWELL

- [1 & 2 Samuel, 1 & 2 Kings - Old Testament Studies- Being the Lessons Given at Various Union Bible](#)

## NET BIBLE NOTES - somewhat technical but you can find some practical "nuggets"

- [2 Samuel 20](#)

## PHIL NEWTON Sermons South Woods Baptist Church

- [2 Samuel 23 Last Songs and Mighty Men](#)

## JAMES NISBET'S - Church Pulpit Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## NIV STUDY BIBLE - notes are brief but helpful.

- [Zondervan NIV Study Bible](#) - (2011) 2570 pages - use the new edition if available. **BORROW**

- [The NIV Study Bible](#) by Barker, Kenneth L; Burdick, Donald W (1995) 2250 pages. Note this is the first edition. This resource has been fully revised in 2020. **BORROW**

## NKJV STUDY BIBLE - no restriction for use - Earl Radmacher, Ronald Allen, H. Wayne House

- [NKJV Study Bible](#) - 2345 pages. Allows copy/paste - notes are brief but conservative and well-done

## OUR DAILY BREAD

- [See also Onsite 2 Samuel Devotionals - Our Daily Bread](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:8-17 In Memory](#)

## JOSEPH PARKER

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## DAVID F PAYNE

- [Kingdoms of the Lord. A History of the Hebrew Kingdoms](#) - 304 pages - (there are 27 total articles)

## PENINSULA BIBLE CHURCH - sermons

- [2 Samuel 23:1-39 A Leader Who Was Loved](#) Paul Taylor

## PETER PETT - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## ARTHUR PINK

- [2 Samuel 23 His Last Words](#)
- [2 Samuel 23 His Mighty Men](#)
- [2 Samuel 23 His Mighty Men \(Continued\)](#)

## MATTHEW POOLE - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## WIL POUNDS

- [1 & 2 Samuel - Israel's Greatest King](#)

## PREACHER'S HOMILETICAL - Commentary - Includes Germ Notes, Illustrations, Homilies

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## PULPIT COMMENTARY

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

## ALAN REDPATH - excellent insights and application based on his expository studies

- [The Making of a Man of God \(Life of David\) - 137 PDF book](#)

## REFORMATION STUDY BIBLE - study notes

- [2 Sam 23:1](#)
- [2 Sam 23:2-4](#)

- [2 Sam 23:2](#)
- [2 Sam 23:3](#)
- [2 Sam 23:4](#)
- [2 Sam 23:5](#)
- [2 Sam 23:6](#)
- [2 Sam 23:8-39](#)
- [2 Sam 23:8](#)
- [2 Sam 23:10](#)
- [2 Sam 23:11](#)
- [2 Sam 23:13](#)
- [2 Sam 23:14](#)
- [2 Sam 23:16](#)
- [2 Sam 23:18](#)
- [2 Sam 23:20](#)
- [2 Sam 23:23](#)
- [2 Sam 23:24](#)
- [2 Sam 23:29](#)
- [2 Sam 23:30](#)
- [2 Sam 23:34](#)
- [2 Sam 23:36](#)
- [2 Sam 23:37](#)
- [2 Sam 23:39](#)

#### **HENRI ROSSIER**

- [2 Samuel Commentary Notes](#)

#### **ROB SALVATO - Sermons**

- [2 Samuel 23 David's Mighty Men](#)

#### **JOHN SCHULTZ - 150 page commentary - Well done**

- [2 Samuel Commentary](#)

#### **SERMONAUDIO - PDF's of sermons - Be aware there might be some variation in quality so be a Berean!**

- [2 Samuel 23 Sermons in PDF](#)
- [Audio Sermons](#) Select 2 Samuel and chapter of interest

#### **SERMON BIBLE COMMENTARY**

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

#### **CHUCK SMITH - Sermon Notes**

- [2 Samuel 23](#) Commentary
- [C2000 Series on 2 Samuel 17-24](#)

#### **JAMES SMITH - HANDFULS OF PURPOSE**

- [2 SAMUEL ARTICLES - see titles available below](#)
- DAVID'S OFFERING. [2 Samuel 23:15-17](#)

#### **CHUCK SWINDOLL**

- [David : a man of passion & destiny : Bible study guide](#) - 213 pages - Borrow

- [David : a man of passion & destiny : profiles in character](#) - 304 pages (Different from resource above) - Borrow

### THIRD MILLENNIUM STUDY NOTES

- [David's Declaration About the Future - 2 Samuel 23:1-7](#)
- [David's Military Accomplishments - 2 Samuel 23:8-39](#)

DAVID THOMPSON - sermons - average about 6 pages, verse by verse exposition. Literal. Conservative. [Audios are available](#) but only pdf's are listed)

- [2 Samuel 19:41-20:26](#)
- [2 Samuel 21:1-22](#)
- [2 Samuel 22:1-51](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:1-7](#)
- [2 Samuel 23:8-39](#)
- [2 Samuel 24:1-25](#)

### TODAY IN THE WORD - devotionals

- [2 Samuel Study](#) - 40 page devotional
- [2 Samuel 23](#)

DAVID TSUMURA - BORROW - New International Commentary on the Old Testament

**Mathison** (Ligonier) - The best intermediate-advanced-level commentary on the first book of Samuel is now the commentary by David Tsumura in the NICOT series. It is very well written and very thorough. Tsumura's expertise in the languages of the ancient Near East is evident throughout.

- [The First book of Samuel](#)

### JOHN TRAPP - Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

BOB UTLEY 1 Samuel Commentary - brief notes but offers interesting insights including Hebrew words with frequent topic addendums

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

### HOWARD VOS - BORROW

**James Rossrup** - Vos was Professor of History and Archaeology, King's College, Briarcliff Manor, New York. In this conservative work he gives a long outline at the outset, then incorporates this in his survey of 1 and 2 Samuel. For many Bible teachers, preachers, and lay people the exposition helpfully sums up what is said and some implications. It offers brief explanation of some main problems, such as the number judged at Beth Shemesh in 1 Samuel 6:19ff. and how to fill in the number of Saul's years in 13:1.

- [1, 2 Samuel : Bible study commentary](#) 1983. 166 pp.

### DANIEL WHEDON 1 Samuel Commentary

- [2 Samuel 23](#)

WARREN WIERSBE - BORROW - Always worth checking for preaching/teaching points.

**Rosscup** - One of America's most appreciated staunchly evangelical Bible conference teachers gives diligent, refreshing expositions. These are all of his 23 separate, earlier books in the "Be" series on the New Testament. He strikes a particular appeal with lay people as he crystallizes sections, deals with some of the verses, handles certain problems and backgrounds and applies principles. He is premillennial.

- [Bible Exposition Commentary - Old Testament](#)
- [With the Word](#) - Excellent chapter summaries. Good ideas for preaching or teaching.
- [Wiersbe's Expository Outlines on the Old Testament](#) - useful for preaching or teaching
- [Be restored : 2 Samuel & 1 Chronicles](#)

## JOHN WHITCOMB AND JOHN J. DAVIS - Borrow - well done chapter summaries

- [Israel: from conquest to exile : a commentary on Joshua-2 Kings](#) - Saul: A Rejected King - see pages 212-222

## WYCLIFFE BIBLE COMMENTARY - BORROW

- [Wycliffe Bible Commentary](#) - OT and NT - Charles Pfeiffer - 1560 pages (1962). Less detailed than the KJV Bible Commentary.

## SERMONS BY VERSE - Older expositions

<a href="#">David's Last Words</a>	<a href="#">B. Dale</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-3
<a href="#">Broken Ideals</a>	<a href="#">J. Thew.</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-5
<a href="#">David's Last Words</a>		2 Samuel 23:1-5
<a href="#">David's Swan Song</a>	<a href="#">J. R. Macduff, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-5
<a href="#">Last Wards</a>	<a href="#">G. S. Bowes, M. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-5
<a href="#">The Dying King's Last Vision and Psalm</a>	<a href="#">A. Maclaren, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-5
<a href="#">The Last Words of David</a>	<a href="#">C. Vince.</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-5
<a href="#">The Last Words of David</a>	<a href="#">W. G. Blaikie, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-5
<a href="#">The Righteous Ruler</a>	<a href="#">G. Wood</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-7
<a href="#">The Son of Jesse, and the Son of David</a>	<a href="#">B. Dale</a>	2 Samuel 23:1-7
<a href="#">God the Author of Scripture</a>		2 Samuel 23:2
<a href="#">Plenary Inspiration of Scripture</a>		2 Samuel 23:2
<a href="#">The Inspiration of the Scriptures</a>	<a href="#">C. Clayton, M. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:2
<a href="#">A Righteous Monarch</a>	<a href="#">J. Alcock.</a>	2 Samuel 23:3
<a href="#">The Importance of Character in Rulers</a>		2 Samuel 23:3
<a href="#">The Royal Jubilee</a>	<a href="#">Alexander Maclaren</a>	2 Samuel 23:3
<a href="#">The Voice of a Rock</a>	<a href="#">C. S. Robinson, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:3
<a href="#">An Oracle Concerning the King Messiah</a>	<a href="#">B. Dale</a>	2 Samuel 23:3-7
<a href="#">A Morning Without Clouds</a>	<a href="#">J. Wells.</a>	2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">Christ's Coming as the Light of the Morning</a>	<a href="#">J. Henderson, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">Clear Shining After Rain</a>		2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">David's Last and Best Song Concerning Christ</a>	<a href="#">D. Davies.</a>	2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">God Causeth the Grass to Spring Forth</a>	<a href="#">A. Barnes.</a>	2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">King David's Vision of Christ</a>	<a href="#">The Quiver.</a>	2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">Rain Clouds not Devoid El Beauty</a>		2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">Royal Emblems for Loyal Subjects</a>	<a href="#">Spurgeon, Charles Haddon</a>	2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">The Character of Christ's Government</a>	Evangelical Preacher	2 Samuel 23:4
<a href="#">The Character of the Messiah's Rule Genial and Beneficent</a>	<a href="#">Samuel Martin.</a>	2 Samuel 23:4

<a href="#">A Sure Covenant</a>	<a href="#">A. Roberts, M. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">Comfort from the Everlasting Covenant</a>	<a href="#">G. Wood</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">Consolations of the Covenant of Grace</a>	<a href="#">Flavel, John</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">David's Distress, Consolation, and Experience</a>	<a href="#">W. Jay.</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">David's Dying Song</a>	<a href="#">Spurgeon, Charles Haddon</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">David's Dying Song</a>	<a href="#">Charles Haddon Spurgeon</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">David's Sorrow and Resource</a>	<a href="#">J. East, M. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">Divine Covenant Compensates Earthly Disappointment</a>		2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">Household Religion</a>	<a href="#">R. Bevan Shepherd, M. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">The Covenant of Grace, a Support Under Sorrow</a>	<a href="#">H. Kollock, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">The Everlasting Covenant, the Believer's Support Under Distress</a>	<a href="#">Owen, John</a>	2 Samuel 23:5
<a href="#">The King's Mighty Men</a>	<a href="#">G. Wood</a>	2 Samuel 23:8
<a href="#">The First Three Heroes</a>	<a href="#">B. Dale</a>	2 Samuel 23:8-12
<a href="#">A Heroic Sword-Grasp</a>	<a href="#">J. Saxtell.</a>	2 Samuel 23:10
<a href="#">Hitting Hard</a>		2 Samuel 23:10
<a href="#">The Sword for Use</a>		2 Samuel 23:10
<a href="#">The Sword of the Valiant</a>	<a href="#">Spurgeon, Charles Haddon</a>	2 Samuel 23:10
<a href="#">The Warrior's Scars</a>	<a href="#">T. De Witt Talmage.</a>	2 Samuel 23:10
<a href="#">Shammah</a>	<a href="#">John McNeill.</a>	2 Samuel 23:11
<a href="#">Courage</a>	<a href="#">J. Thain Davidson, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:13-17
<a href="#">Energetic Men</a>	Christian Weekly	2 Samuel 23:13-17
<a href="#">Longing for the Water of the Well of Bethlehem</a>	<a href="#">F. B. Meyer, B. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:13-17
<a href="#">The Dear-Bought Draught</a>	<a href="#">J. McNeill.</a>	2 Samuel 23:13-17
<a href="#">The Well of Bethlehem</a>	<a href="#">J. Stuart.</a>	2 Samuel 23:13-17
<a href="#">The Well of Bethlehem</a>	<a href="#">B. Dale</a>	2 Samuel 23:13-17
<a href="#">A Libation to Jehovah</a>	<a href="#">Alexander Maclaren</a>	2 Samuel 23:15
<a href="#">Costly Water</a>	<a href="#">J. S. Maver, M. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:15
<a href="#">Craving to Enjoy a Past Comforter</a>	<a href="#">Alfred Buckley.</a>	2 Samuel 23:15
<a href="#">Memories of Childhood</a>	<a href="#">J. G. Greenhough, M. A.</a>	2 Samuel 23:15
<a href="#">The Memory of Boyhood</a>	<a href="#">W. F. J. Robberds.</a>	2 Samuel 23:15
<a href="#">The Well by the Gate</a>	<a href="#">T. De Witt Talmage, D. D.</a>	2 Samuel 23:15
<a href="#">Love, Courage, and Stir-Sacrifice</a>	<a href="#">G. Wood</a>	2 Samuel 23:15-17
<a href="#">The Heroism of Benaiah</a>	<a href="#">B. Dale</a>	2 Samuel 23:18-23
<a href="#">The Might of Mediocrity</a>	<a href="#">W. L. Watkinson.</a>	2 Samuel 23:19
<a href="#">The Value of Second-Rate</a>	Christian Weekly	2 Samuel 23:19
<a href="#">A Lion in the Snow</a>	<a href="#">T. Champness.</a>	2 Samuel 23:20

<a href="#"><u>Benaiah</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>J. McNeill.</u></a>	2 Samuel 23:20
<a href="#"><u>Enterprise Essential to Success</u></a>		2 Samuel 23:20
<a href="#"><u>Possibility of Great Achievements</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>A. Malaren, D. D.</u></a>	2 Samuel 23:20
<a href="#"><u>Possible Achievement of a Man Plus God</u></a>		2 Samuel 23:20